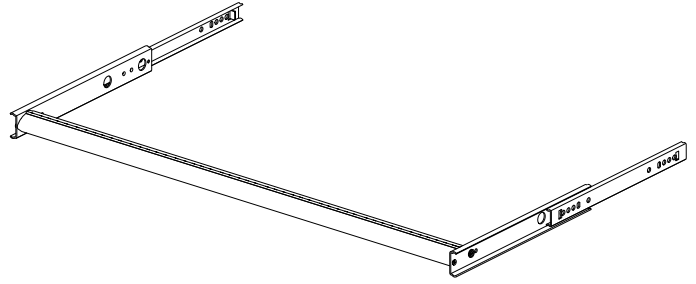


MIRRO



Klädstång utdragbar

